

Vježba 5: Sintaksa i osnovni elementi HTML-a

Maks Gregorić, Lovro Gršić 3.B

Priprema za vježbu:

1. Objasnite kraticu html. Za što se koristi taj jezik?

Hypertext Markup Language, koristi se za dodavanje sadržaja stranici.

2. Što se pomoću html-a opisuje i što on govori pregledniku?

Pomoću HTML-a se opisuje struktura web-stranice. On govori pregledniku kako da prikaže podatke što znači da je on markup jezik koji služi za određivanje oblika i vrste podataka.

3. Nabrojite pet editora html-a koji se mogu koristiti za stvaranje web stranica. Kako obično nazivamo osnovnu html stranicu?

VSCode, Notepad++, Atom, Sublime Text, brackets

Izvođenje vježbe:

1. Osnovni dijelovi html dokumenta

A. Ispunite tablicu

<!DOCTYPE html> označava da je tip dokumenta html

<html> označava početak html dokumenta

<head> zaglavlje dokumenta

<title> označava naslov stranice koji će se pokazivati na vrhu browsera

<body> označava tijelo dokumenta tj. sadržaj stranice

<h1>-<h6> označava tekst i oviseći o broju koliko je velik

<p> paragraf

B. Skicirajte osnovu strukturu HTML stranice (https://www.w3schools.com/html/html_intro.asp). Označite dio koji prikazuje preglednik.

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Title</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Main Heading</h1>
    <p>Paragraph</p>
    <h2>Sub Heading</h2>
    <p>Paragraph</p>
  </body>
</html>
```

C. Objasnite čemu u html elementima služe atributi i gdje se pišu.

U html-u atributi služe za postavljanje dodatnih informacija o elementima.

D. Istražite i objasnite kako se u pregledniku može vidjeti html kod neke web stranice (bar dva načina).

Ctrl+shift+i, ctrl+u

2. HTML elementi

A. Što podrazumijeva pojam ugnježdivanja html elemenata? Navedite primjer.

Postavljanje elementa u elementu

B. Čemu služi element
? Što znači da je to prazan element?

Br-break služi kako umetnuti prazan prostor, prazan je element jer ne treba nikakav sadržaj

C. Što preglednik automatski dodaje kod pisanja zaglavlja?

Preglednici automatski dodaju marginu prije i nakon zaglavlja.

D. Zašto je važno koristiti elemente zaglavlja?

Da dodamo meta-informacije, spojimo s drugim dokumentima, dodamo naslov, i postavimo neke osnovne podatke

E. Što preglednik automatski dodaje kod korištenja elementa <p>?

Također, preglednik automatski dodaje marginu prilikom korištenja elementa paragraph.

F. Čemu služi i kako se ispisuje <hr> element?

<hr> - element koji označuje prekid određenog dijela na HTML-u.

G. Objasnite <pre> element.

3. Atribut style

Sintaksa HTML style atributa je `<tagname style="svojstvo(CSS):vrijednost(CSS);">`. Čemu služi atribut style?

► 1. Ispunite tablicu:

background-color – boja pozadine elementa

color – boja teksta elementa

font-family – vrsta fonta

font-size – velicina teksta

text-align – poravnanje teksta

4. HTML oblikovanje – elementi koji ispisuje posebne oblike teksta

- `` - podebljani tekst
- `` - važan tekst
- `<i>` - ukošeni tekst
- `` - naglašeni tekst
- `<mark>` - označeni tekst
- `<small>` - umanjeni tekst
- `` - obrisani tekst
- `<ins>` - ubačeni tekst
- `<sub>` - indeks
- `<sup>` - potencija

5. Praktičan rad

Napravite web stranicu odabranog pjesnika, pjevača ili grupe. Web stranica sadrži:

1. nekoliko detalja iz života (mali članak od nekoliko odlomaka, na hrvatskom jeziku).
2. naslove i tekstove tri odabrane pjesme (može biti i na stranom jeziku)

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Playboi carti</title>
  <style>
    body {
      background-color: #000;
      color: #f60a0e;
      font-family: 'Courier New', Courier, monospace;
    }
    .oUmjetniku {
      width: 100vw;
      display: flex;
      font-size: 20px;
    }
    .oUmjetniku p {
```

```

        width: 50%;
    }
    .oUmjetniku span{
        font-size: 30px;
        font-weight: 1000;
    }
    .oUmjetniku img {
        width: 50%;
        max-width: 500px;
    }

    .pjesme {
        display: flex;
        justify-content: space-between;
    }

    .lyrics {
        width: 30vw;
    }
</style>
</head>
<body>
    <h1 class="naslov">Playboi carti</h1>
    <div class="oUmjetniku">
        <p class="zivotopis">
            <span>Zivotopis</span>
            <br><br>
            Playboi Carti, pravog imena Jordan Terrell Carter (Riverdale, Georgia, SAD, 13. rujna 1996.) američki je reper. Odrastao u Atlanti. Na početku je potpisao ugovor s lokalnom underground izdavačkom kućom Awful Recordsom prije nego što je potpisao za ASAP Mobovu diskografsku kuću AWGE pod Interscope Recordsom. U 2017. privukao je svjetsku pozornost, nakon što je već ranije u karijeri stekao kult sljedbenika.
            Njegov debitantski miksani album objavljen je u travnju 2017. i uključivao je singlove koji su se nalazili na Billboard Hot 100 "Magnolia" i "Woke Up Like This" (s Lil Uzijem Vertom). Njegov debitantski studijski album Die Lit (2018.) zauzeo je 3. mjesto na Billboard 200. Nakon dvogodišnje stanke s malo objavljene nove glazbe, njegov dugo očekivani drugi album Whole Lotta Red (2020.) debitirao je na prvom mjestu Billboard 200 i postao njegovo prvo izdanje na prvom mjestu ljestvica.
        </p>
        
        </div>
    <div class="pjesme">
        <div class="prvaPjesma">
            <h2 class="naslovPjesme">Magnolia</h2>
            <p class="lyrics">

```

In New York I Milly Rock (rock)
Hide it in my sock (sock)
Running from the opp (opp)
And I shoot at opp (opp) uh, uh (what?)
And I'm on the block (what?) Uh, uh (what? What?)
And I'm on the block (what?)
In New York I Milly Rock (hello?)
Hide it in my sock (what?)
Hide it in my sock (what?)

Selling that rerock (what? Woah, what? What? Uh, what? What?)
In New York I Milly Rock (ooh)
Hide it in my sock (woah)
Used to sell rerock (what?)
Runnin' from the cops (woah)
Shootin' at these opps (woah)
Yo, Pi'erre, you wanna come out here? (Woah)
Shooting at these opps (what?)
'Cause I run they block (what?) Uh
Give me top (top) uh, in my drop-top
All these hoes gon' flock (flock, flock)
When I drop, yeah (drop, drop)

All these hoes gon' flock (flock, flock)
When I drop, yeah (drop, drop)
All these hoes gon' flock (flock, flock)
When I drop, uh (drop, drop)
Woo, woo, woo, woo (bih)
Woo, woo (bih) woo, woo (bih)
All these hoes want cash (cash)
All these hoes want bags, uh
Fucking on your bitch (bih) uh
I'm her dad (yeah) uh

All these niggas sound like cats, sound like cats (blah)
I'm a soldier, ooh (what?)
Damn, I thought I told you, ooh (what?)
Shootin' like a soldier, ooh (bih)
Like I'm from Magnolia, ooh (what?)
All these niggas (what? What?) always fold (what? What?)
Big bank (what? What?) never fold (What?)
I'm sippin' Act' (what?) fill that shit slowly (hello?)
Bitches on me (what? Bih) say she like my clothing (yeah)
I'm in London (what?) Yung Carti global (what?)
Designer is on me (phew) call it dirty laundry (phew)
All these bitches want Yung Carti (what?) Yung Carti (yeah)

Ayy, Yung Carti, Yung Carti, what? (Hop in the bit', hop in the bit')
Yung Carti, Yung Carti (what? What? Hold on) yeah

All of your bitches, they loose, hold on
All of your bitches, they loose, hold on (yeah)
All of my bitches, they rich, hold on
And they stay rockin' that Rick, hold on
Uh, what? What? Hold on, what? What? Uh (yeah)
Rich, rich (rich)
Cash Carti, bitch (bitch)
Rich, bitch (hold on)
Got a rich clique (hold on)
I'm suckin' on the clit (hold on)

She suckin' on the dick (yeah)
Give that hoe a tip (yeah)
Told her, "Buy some kicks" (kicks)
Ooh, then I brush my teeth (what?)
Hop up in the whip
Glocky in the whip (skrnt)
Glocky in the whip (yeah)
And I'm cocky, fuckin' on a thotty

She just wanna plot me, bitch can't stop me (stop me)
I'm ridin' in a Masi (what? Masi)
This ain't even my Masi (nah)
Hope that's not your thotty (what?)
Your bitch look like a auntie (what?)
Walked in with Ashanti (what?)
Damn, that look like 'Shanti (what?)
Damn, that look like Carti (yeah-yeah)
I think that be Yung Carti

Heard he spent a hundred on a fucking watch piece, that's filthy (phew, what?
Woah, woah)
In New York I Milly Rock (what?)
Hide it in my sock (what? What?)
Running from an opp (what? What?)
And I shoot at opp (what? What?) uh, uh (phew)
And I'm on the block (phew) uh, uh (hello?)
And I'm on the block (what?)
In New York I Milly Rock (what?)

Hide it in my sock (what?)
Hide it in my sock (sock)
Selling that rerock (rerock)
What? What? (What?)
What? Uh, what?
In New York I Milly Rock (what?)
Hide it in my sock (what?)

Use to sell rerock, uh

Runnin' from the cops, uh
Shootin' at these opps
You know what I'm sayin'?
Yo (yeah) Pi'erre, you wanna come out here?
Bitch ass nigga, fuck that nigga, man

</p>

</div>

<div class="drugaPjesma">

<h2 class="naslovPjesme">Sky</h2>

<p class="lyrics">

What? What? What? What?

I'm so high, man, I can't even feel shit

I told my boy, "Go roll like ten blunts for me" (what? Roll ten, what?)
I told my boy, "Go roll like ten blunts for me" (what? What? What? Roll ten)
I'm tryna get high 'til I can't feel nothin' (whoa, what? What? What?)
I'm tryna get high 'til I can't feel nothin' (whoa, what? What? What? Let's
go)

I could fall out the sky and I still won't feel nothin' (what? What? What?
Slatt, slatt)

I could fall out the sky and I still won't feel nothin' (whoa, what? What?
What?)

I'm way too high (yeah, what?) Whoa(high) whoa (yeah)

I'm way too high (yeah, what?) Whoa, whoa(yeah)

I'm way too high (yeah, what?) Whoa(yeah) whoa(yeah)

I'm way too high (yeah, yeah) whoa (yeah) whoa (yeah)

I'm way too high (yeah, whoa)

Wake up (wake up, wake up, whoa)

It's the first of the month (slatt, slatt, slatt, slatt)

I brush my teeth and count up (what? Slatt, slatt, slatt, slatt, whoa)

I let my bitch roll my blunt (whoa, slatt, slatt)

I'm 'bout to dirty my cup (whoa, yeah, bitch, whoa, whoa, what?)

Pour up some lean and get stuck (pour it up, pour it up, pour it up, what?)

I make her scream when we fuck (slatt, scream, suck it)

I don't drive R8s, I don't like those (whoa, huh, chop it and slide)

I drive the Daytona and I tinted the windows (yeah, skrrt)

Can't fuck with nobody (what?) Not even my shadow (yeah, no one)

I got on Ed Hardy (what? What? What? What? What?) She got on stilettos (what?)

She my best friend (what? What?)

Yeah, we not a couple (what? What?)

She a rockstar (what? What? What?)

She a sex symbol (what? What? What? Let's go)

The way she do that shit (what? What? What?)

She make it look simple (what? What?)

The way she do that shit (what? What? What?)

She make it look simple (what? What?)
Baby, tell me what you wanna do (yeah, what? Wanna do)
Baby, tell me everybody you screw (yeah, who? Who? Yeah)
Tell me everybody you took to this room (who? Who? Who?)
I gotta know who you fuck, fucked in this room (baby, who? Who?)

I gotta know who you fucked in this room (yeah, who? Who? Who?)
I gotta know who you fucked in this room (bih, who?)
Can't trust no bitch (what? Bih, bih) can't trust these niggas (bih, bih)
Yeah, in love with my money (what? In love with my money)
In love with my pistols (in love with that pistol)
In love with my bitch (love with my bitch)
I think she my bitch (I think she my bitch)
I know she suck dick (I know she suck dick, blatt)

I know she not shit (I know she not shit, huh, huh)
I been thinkin' 'bout it (been thinkin' 'bout it, yeah, yeah)
Finna cut off that bitch (finna cut off that bitch, what? What?)
She don't cook, she don't clean (damn, what? What?)
But she want Ruth Chris (slatt, slatt)
I don't even like to hug (to hug, hug)
I don't even like to kiss (slatt, slatt)
I just pat her on the ass (what? What?) And tell her, "Good shit" (slatt, what?)
I just walked in my pad (slatt) paparazzi at the fence (slatt)
I'm 'bout to pour up some red (red)
And shawty gon' roll up some shit (what? Slatt, slatt, and shawty gon')
And shawty gon' roll up some shit (slatt)

I'm 'bout to pour up some red (what?) And shawty gon' roll up some shit (what?)
I told my boy, "Go roll like ten blunts for me" (alright, what?)
I told my boy, "Go roll like ten blunts for me" (what? What? What?)
I'm tryna get high 'til I can't feel nothin' (whoa, what? What? What?)
I'm tryna get high 'til I can't feel nothin' (whoa, what? What? Slatt)
I could fall out the sky and I still won't feel nothin' (what? What? What? Slatt, slatt)
I could fall out the sky and I still won't feel nothin' (whoa, what? Slatt, slatt)

I'm way too high (yeah, what?) Whoa (blatt) whoa (yeah)
I'm way too high (yeah, whoa) whoa, whoa, whoa (what?)
I'm way too high (yeah, whoa) whoa, whoa, whoa (what?)
I'm way too high (yeah, yeah, huh?) Whoa, whoa, whoa (what?)
I'm way too high (what? What? What?)
What? What? What?
I'm so high, man, I can't even feel shit
</p>
</div>


```
<div class="trecaPjesma">
  <h2 class="naslovPjesme">Vamp anthem</h2>
  <p class="lyrics">
```

When them vamps outside, lil' bitch, you better be ready
When them guns outside, lil' bitch, you better be ready
When the stars align, lil' bitch, you better be ready
I won't take my time, lil' bitch, you know I'm ready
I want it right now, lil' bitch, you know I'm ready (go, yeah)

```
<br><br>
```

My flag the same color as cranberry (cranberry)
You come 'round by my gang, it's Hail Mary
Them niggas not no thugs, they some fairies
I'm playing with them birds like I'm Larry (yeah, yeah)

```
<br><br>
```

We pop right by the curb, they can't tell it (yeah)
I'm smoking on them herbs, you can smell it (yeah)
This bag I got all orange like a felon (yeah)
My bitch, she say she want me, niggas telling
We caught him on the block, we topped his melon
We push up to your spot like it's nothing (Yeah)

```
<br><br>
```

Free all the young niggas, free young Melvin
Free all the young niggas, free my cousin
Pussy-ass niggas always bluffing
Pump fake, nigga, you ain't tough
I swear to God if I tote that bitch I'ma hit that boy
I swear to God, you play with pussy, I don't play with boys
You come 'round by my gang, we gon' let them bullets fly

```
<br><br>
```

I been sipping on codeine, I got pink eyes
.223 gon' hit him up, he done got hypnotized
I done made a mil' in a white tee but I ain't franchise
These niggas be the new bitches, they just dickride
I done called up to the hotel, she left me paralyzed

```
<br><br>
```

Vamp anthem, vamp anthem
Vamp anthem, vamp anthem, yeah
Vamp anthem, vamp anthem, yeah
Vamp anthem, vamp anthem, yeah
Vamp, uh, vamp, uh
Vamp, yeah, vamp, uh
Vamp, uh, vamp, yeah
Vamp, vamp
Vamp, vamp
Vamp, vamp
Vamp, vamp
Vamp

```
</p>
```

```
</div>
```

```
</div>  
</body>  
</html>
```